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CENTRE FOR CO-OPERATION WITH NON-MEMBERS DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION DIRECTORATE DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE COMMITTEE

**OECD Global Forum on Knowledge Economy** 

JOINT OECD/UN/UNDP/WORLD BANK GLOBAL FORUM

**Exploiting the Digital Opportunities for Poverty Reduction** 

OECD, Paris, 5 and 6 March 2001

This agenda is for the meeting on Exploiting the Digital Opportunities for Poverty Reduction.

Please arrive at 19 rue de Franqueville entrance at 9:00 a.m. on Monday 5 March for registration. Please note breakfast showcase outside Room 1 from 8:30 - 10:00 on Tuesday 6 March.

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# Joint OECD¹/UN/UNDP/World Bank Global Forum

# Exploiting the Digital Opportunities for Poverty Reduction OECD, Paris, 5 and 6 March 2001

#### **AGENDA**

Forum Co-Chairs: Ambassador Martin Belinga-Eboutou, Cameroon, President of ECOSOC

Jean-Claude Faure, Chairman of the Development Assistance Committee

## **Objectives:**

- examining the role of development co-operation to help countries exploit digital opportunities
- sensitising donors to the role of ICT in development and poverty reduction
- sharing information on donor initiatives to bridge the digital divide
- identifying roles and priorities for all actors: governments, private sector, civil society, international and regional organisations in developed and developing countries
- presenting OECD work and experience and making it accessible to developing countries
- assisting the work of the *dot force* and the UN ICT Task Force.

# Monday, 5 March 2001

**10.00 Welcome and Setting Forum Objectives** - Sally Shelton-Colby, OECD Deputy Secretary-General and OECD Member of *dot force* 

**Keynote Address**: Maria Inês Bastos on behalf of Tadao Takahashi, General Co-ordinator of the Information Society Programme, Brazil

## 10.30 Session 1 The importance of ICT as a tool for development and poverty reduction

- □ Moderator: Denis Gilhooly, Director of ICT for Development, UNDP
- □ Panel: Pradeep Mehta, Secretary General, Consumer Unity and Trust Society (CUTS), India

Andrea Goldstein, Senior Economist, Development Centre, OECD

Brian Hammond, Head of Development Reporting Systems Division, OECD

Establish why the information and communications technology (ICT) is vital to development. ICT is much more than the Internet; it encompasses telephones, radio, television - any means of sharing information and knowledge more widely. And it is not a question of "either development or ICT", but of how to apply ICT in ways that address the needs of the poor and enhance growth and development opportunities to narrow the currently widening gaps between segments of the world population. The focus will be on information, knowledge, identity and shaping globalisation, not on computers and connectivity.

11.15 - 11.45	Coffee	
	COTTEE	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The Forum is an inaugural event of the *OECD Global Forum on the Knowledge Economy*, part of a programme of Global Forums managed and funded by the OECD Centre for Co-operation with Non-Members. The Development Co-operation Directorate has lead responsibility for the forum in OECD, working in co-operation with DSTI, and DEV.

# 11.45 Session 2 Development Assistance in the Digital Age

☐ Chair: Jean-Claude Faure, Chairman of the DAC

□ Panel: Richard Fuchs, Director of ICT for Development, International Development Research

Centre (IDRC)

Amos Tincani, Adviser, Regional integration, new technologies, information society,

research and development, DG Development, European Commission

Robert Wade, Professor of political economy and development, London School of

Economics; fellow of the Institute for Advanced Study, Berlin.

Discussion

A frank assessment of the potential and imperative to make the fullest possible use of ICT in attaining development objectives, with strong support by the donor community through well-targeted and co-ordinated initiatives. Discuss the opportunity to revolutionise the "aid business" itself - to provide many more models of development assistance on a peer-to-peer basis - between the private sector and NGOs as well as governments, and South to South as well as North to South. Show linkages between ICT/knowledge on the one hand and wealth creation/sustainable growth/employment/poverty reduction on the other. Include the role of ICT to build institutional capacity, promote effective governance and management reform.

13.15 - 14.30 Lunch

# 14.30 Session 3 How ICTs can help to achieve Education for All

□ Moderator: Alain Modoux, Assistant Director-General, Sector of Communication and Information,

**UNESCO** 

☐ Panel: Teresa Peters, Executive Director, Bridges.org

Meddie Mayanja, Project Officer, Nakaseke MCT Pilot Project, Uganda National

Commission for UNESCO

Fay Chung, Director, UNESCO International Institute for Capacity Building in Africa

(IICBA), Ethiopia

□ Discussion

To show how the achievement of universal primary education by 2015 and gender equality in education by 2005 are more likely to be attained through the imaginative use of ICTs to promote learning. To cover the quality aspects and the need to move to lifelong learning and the development of IT skills to benefit the whole economy.

16.00 - 16.30 Coffee

#### 16.30 Session 4 How ICTs can help to achieve Health for All

□ Moderator: Michael Scholtz, Special Representative of the Director General, World Health Organisation

Panel: Willy Haftel, Director of IT, Ministry of Sustainable Development and Planning, Bolivia

Eliazar Karan, Information Officer/Programs Officer, SatelLife HealthNet, Kenya

Judi Nwokedi, Co-Director, Love Life, South Africa

Discussion

To show how the achievement of reduced infant, child and maternal mortality, and universal access to primary and reproductive healthcare by 2015 are more likely to be attained through the creative use of ICTs for training health staff in the field, for providing guidance to mothers and adolescents, etc.

#### 18.15 - 20.00 Cocktail sponsored by Alcatel

With Keynote address by Jacques Dunogué, Secretary General of Alcatel ICT: A "leapfrog strategy" for developing countries?

#### Tuesday 6 March 2001

#### 08.30 - 10.00

#### **Breakfast showcase**

An opportunity to visit the exhibition of initiatives and projects demonstrating how governments, civil society and the private sector are working together with imaginative use of ICTs to improve the lives and livelihoods of the poorest people

10.00 Keynote Address Jacques Attali, President, PlaNet Finance, France

# 10.15 Session 5 ICTs for opportunities to the poorest people through micro-enterprise

- □ Moderator: Mohammed Masud Isa, Managing Director & Chief Executive Officer, Grameen Telecom
- Panel: Solo Pittard, Programme Adviser, Ministry of Finance and Rural Development, Papua New Guinea

Raslan Ahmad, Executive Secretary, National Information Technology Council, Malaysia

Discussion

To show how access can enable even the poorest people in the remotest communities to earn a livelihood. For example, using a basic cellular phone to create a business, access crop advice and prices, sell crafts globally through e-commerce.

11.30 - 12.00 Coffee

## 12.00 Session 6 ICTs to promote wealth and opportunity through private sector development

- Moderator: Raafat Radwan, Chairman of Information & Decision Support Center for the Cabinet of Ministries (IDSC), Egypt
- Panel: Shashank Kansal, President, Information Technology and Telecom International, Nepal

Martin Hilbert, Production, Productivity & Management Division, UN Economic Commission for Latin America

Pensri Guntasopatr, Director of Policy and Planning Division, Ministry of Science Technology and Environment, Thailand

Discussion

To illustrate the role of the private sector in wealth and opportunity creation through the use of new technologies in developing countries. To discuss the enabling policy and regulatory environment to foster improved and affordable access and promote economic growth through an ICT-assisted private sector.

13.15 - 14.30 Lunch

# 14.30 Session 7 Sharing experience and best practice on e-commerce and e-government

Moderator: John Dryden, Head of Information, Computer & Communications Policy Division, OECD

□ Panel: Lishan Adam, Regional ICT Advisor, UN Economic Commission for Africa

Silvia Bidart, Executive Director, Software and Information Technology Argentine

Association (CESSI), Argentina

Gowrie Ponniah, Assistant Secretary General for External Relations, Worldview

International Foundation, Sri Lanka

Danilo Piaggesi, Co-ordinator, Information Technology for Development Division, Inter-

American Development Bank

□ Discussion

To discuss how to share - between OECD, emerging and developing countries - the knowledge gained to date for a successful move towards a digital economy and e-commerce. Make the relevant material in the OECD and other organisations widely available. The session will include issues such as policy, regulatory, and network readiness; connectivity and access; human capital development, knowledge creation and sharing; content and wealth creation.

16.00 - 16.30 Coffee

# 16.30 Session 8 The way forward

□ Chair: Martin Belinga-Eboutou, Cameroon, President of ECOSOC

Panel: Sally Shelton-Colby, OECD Deputy Secretary-General and OECD Member of *dot force* 

Yasuhisa Kawamura, Director of IT Co-operation Division, Ministry of Foreign Affairs,

Japan

Amir Dossal, Executive Director, UN Fund for International Partnership Bruno Lanvin, World Bank and Executive Secretary of the DOT Force Rosa Cissé, ICT Director, Mali Telecommunications (SOTELMA), Mali

Draw out the lessons from the forum and the showcase examples to feed into the *dot force* and the UN ICT Task Force initiatives. Suggest policies and strategies for developing countries, regional and international bodies and donors to make full and effective use of ICT in their programmes for development co-operation and poverty reduction. Establish roles and priorities for all actors: governments, private sector, civil society, international and regional organisations - in developed and developing countries.

#### 18.00 Close